## Noncollinear Spins Revealed in Biomimetic Mn<sub>3</sub> Core of OEC in PSII

- The oxygen-evolving complex (OEC) of Photosystem II plays a key role in the photoenzymatic oxidation of H<sub>2</sub>O to O<sub>2</sub>, which is the key reaction in the earth's solar energy cycle.
- Convential DFT methods constrain electron spins to be either up or down (collinear), and cannot describe the Mn<sub>3</sub> oxomanganese core of the OEC selfconsistently.
- Noncollinear DFT reveals that the spin on each Mn is in a different direction, and self-consistent calculations give good agreement with experiments.
- Noncollinear spins provide new, more powerful descriptions of many complexes in transition metal chemistry, especially in systems with strongly coupled open-shell centers.

## **Noncollinear Spins**



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