

Supporting Information for:

**The M06 Suite of Density Functionals for Main Group Thermochemistry,
Thermochemical Kinetics, Noncovalent Interactions, Excited States, and
Transition Elements: Two New Functionals and Systematic Testing of Four
M06 Functionals and Twelve Other Functionals**

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Table S1: MGAE109/05 database of zero-point-exclusive atomization energies (kcal/mol)

| Molecule | D_e | Molecule | D_e | Molecule | D_e |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| $\text{CH} (^2\Pi)$ | 84.00 | S_2 | 101.67 | H_2CCH | 445.79 |
| $\text{CH}_2 (^3B_1)$ | 190.72 | Cl_2 | 57.98 | HCOOCH_3 | 785.26 |
| $\text{CH}_2 (^1A_1)$ | 181.37 | SiO | 192.08 | HCOOH | 500.98 |
| $\text{CH}_3 (^2A''_2)$ | 307.44 | SC | 171.11 | NF_3 | 204.53 |
| CH_4 | 420.11 | SO | 125.22 | PF_3 | 363.87 |
| NH | 83.67 | ClO | 64.49 | SH | 86.98 |
| NH_2 | 181.90 | ClF | 61.48 | SiCl_4 | 384.94 |
| NH_3 | 297.90 | Si_2H_6 | 534.66 | SiF_4 | 574.35 |
| OH | 107.09 | CH_3Cl | 395.51 | C_2H_5 | 603.75 |
| OH_2 | 232.60 | CH_3SH | 473.84 | C_4H_6^d | 987.20 |
| FH | 141.18 | HOCl | 164.81 | C_4H_6^e | 1001.61 |
| $\text{SiH}_2 (^1A_1)$ | 151.79 | SO_2 | 258.62 | HCOCOH | 633.35 |
| $\text{SiH}_2 (^3B_1)$ | 131.05 | AlCl_3 | 306.26 | CH_3CHO | 677.03 |
| SiH_3 | 227.58 | AlF_3 | 426.50 | $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$ | 650.70 |
| SiH_4 | 322.40 | BCl_3 | 322.90 | $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}$ | 698.64 |
| PH_2 | 153.20 | BF_3 | 470.04 | H_3COCH_3 | 798.05 |
| PH_3 | 241.56 | C_2Cl_4 | 466.28 | $\text{H}_3\text{CCH}_2\text{OH}$ | 810.36 |
| SH_2 | 182.60 | C_2F_4 | 589.36 | C_3H_4^f | 703.20 |
| CIH | 106.48 | C_3H_4^a | 704.79 | C_3H_4^g | 682.74 |
| HCCH | 405.36 | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}$ | 993.74 | H_3CCOOH | 803.04 |
| H_2CCH_2 | 563.51 | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ | 962.73 | H_3CCOCH_3 | 977.96 |
| H_3CCH_3 | 712.80 | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{N}$ | 1071.57 | C_3H_6 | 853.41 |
| CN | 180.58 | C_4H_6^b | 1012.37 | H_3CCHCH_2 | 860.61 |
| HCN | 313.05 | C_4H_6^c | 1004.13 | C_3H_8 | 1006.87 |
| CO | 259.27 | $\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N}$ | 1237.69 | $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OCH}_3$ | 1095.12 |
| HCO | 278.39 | CCH | 265.13 | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}^h$ | 1303.04 |
| H_2CO | 373.82 | CCl_4 | 312.74 | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}^i$ | 1301.32 |
| H_3COH | 513.22 | CF_3CN | 639.85 | C_4H_8^j | 1149.01 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--|---------|
| N ₂ | 228.42 | CF ₄ | 476.32 | C ₄ H ₈ ^k | 1158.61 |
| H ₂ NNH ₂ | 438.60 | CH ₂ OH | 409.76 | C ₅ H ₈ ^l | 1284.28 |
| NO | 152.05 | CH ₃ CN | 615.84 | C ₆ H ₆ | 1367.56 |
| O ₂ | 120.22 | CH ₃ NH ₂ | 582.56 | CH ₃ CO | 581.58 |
| HOOH | 268.57 | CH ₃ NO ₂ | 601.27 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH | 900.75 |
| F ₂ | 38.20 | CHCl ₃ | 343.18 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | 1199.34 |
| CO ₂ | 389.14 | CHF ₃ | 457.50 | H ₂ CCO | 532.32 |
| Si ₂ | 75.72 | ClF ₃ | 125.33 | | |
| P ₂ | 117.09 | H ₂ | 109.48 | | |

^a propyne^b *trans*-1,3-butadiene^c 2-butyne^d bicylobutane^e cyclobutene^f allene^g cyclopropene^h isobutaneⁱ antiperiplanar butane^j cyclobutane^k isobutene^l spiropentane

Table S2: Zero-point-exclusive ionization potentials (IP13/3) and electron affinities (EA13/3) databases (kcal/mol)

| | IP | EA |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| C | 259.7 | 29.1 |
| S | 238.9 | 47.9 |
| SH | 238.9 | 53.3 |
| Cl | 299.1 | 83.4 |
| Cl ₂ | 265.3 | 55.6 |
| OH | 299.1 | 42.1 |
| O | 313.9 | 33.7 |
| O ₂ | 278.9 | 10.8 |
| P | 241.9 | 17.2 |
| PH | 234.1 | 23.2 |
| PH ₂ | 226.3 | 29.4 |
| S ₂ | 216.0 | 38.5 |
| Si | 187.9 | 31.9 |

Table S3. Zero-point-exclusive proton affinities (PA8) database (kcal/mol)

| Molecule | proton affinities |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| NH ₃ | 211.9 |
| H ₂ O | 171.8 |
| C ₂ H ₂ | 156.6 |
| SiH ₄ | 156.5 |
| PH ₃ | 193.1 |
| H ₂ S | 173.7 |
| HCl | 137.1 |
| H ₂ | 105.9 |

Table S4: HTBH38/04 database (kcal/mol)

| Reaction | best estimate | |
|---|---------------|------------|
| | V_f^\neq | V_r^\neq |
| A + BC → AB + C | | |
| 1. H + HCl → H ₂ + Cl | 5.7 | 8.7 |
| 2. OH + H ₂ → H + H ₂ O | 5.7 | 21.2 |
| 3. CH ₃ + H ₂ → H + CH ₄ | 12.1 | 15.3 |
| 4. OH + CH ₄ → CH ₃ + H ₂ O | 6.7 | 19.6 |
| 5. H + H ₂ → H ₂ + H | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 6. OH + NH ₃ → H ₂ O + NH ₂ | 3.2 | 12.7 |
| 7. HCl + CH ₃ → Cl + CH ₄ | 1.7 | 7.9 |
| 8. OH + C ₂ H ₆ → H ₂ O + C ₂ H ₅ | 3.4 | 19.9 |
| 9. F + H ₂ → HF + H | 1.8 | 33.4 |
| 10. O + CH ₄ → OH + CH ₃ | 13.7 | 8.1 |
| 11. H + PH ₃ → PH ₂ + H ₂ | 3.1 | 23.2 |
| 12. H + HO → H ₂ + O | 10.7 | 13.1 |
| 13. H + H ₂ S → H ₂ + HS | 3.5 | 17.3 |
| 14. O + HCl → OH + Cl | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| 15. NH ₂ + CH ₃ → CH ₄ + NH | 8.0 | 22.4 |
| 16. NH ₂ + C ₂ H ₅ → C ₂ H ₆ + NH | 7.5 | 18.3 |
| 17. C ₂ H ₆ + NH ₂ → NH ₃ + C ₂ H ₅ | 10.4 | 17.4 |
| 18. NH ₂ + CH ₄ → CH ₃ + NH ₃ | 14.5 | 17.8 |
| 19. <i>s-trans cis</i> -C ₅ H ₈ → <i>s-trans cis</i> -C ₅ H ₈ | 38.4 | 38.4 |

Table S5: NHTBH38/04 databases

| Reactions | Best Estimate (kcal/mol) | |
|--|--------------------------|--------|
| Heavy-atom transfer reactions | | |
| H + N ₂ O → OH + N ₂ | V _f ≠ | 18.14 |
| | V _r ≠ | 83.22 |
| H + FH → HF + H | V _f ≠ | 42.18 |
| | V _r ≠ | 42.18 |
| H + ClH → HCl + H | V _f ≠ | 18.00 |
| | V _r ≠ | 18.00 |
| H + FCH ₃ → HF + CH ₃ | V _f ≠ | 30.38 |
| | V _r ≠ | 57.02 |
| H + F ₂ → HF + F | V _f ≠ | 2.27 |
| | V _r ≠ | 106.18 |
| CH ₃ + FCl → CH ₃ F + Cl | V _f ≠ | 7.43 |
| | V _r ≠ | 61.01 |
| Nucleophilic substitution reactions | | |
| F ⁻ + CH ₃ F → FCH ₃ + F ⁻ | V _f ≠ | -0.34 |
| | V _r ≠ | -0.34 |
| F···CH ₃ F → FCH ₃ ··· F ⁻ | V _f ≠ | 13.38 |
| | V _r ≠ | 13.38 |
| Cl ⁻ + CH ₃ Cl → ClCH ₃ + Cl ⁻ | V _f ≠ | 3.10 |
| | V _r ≠ | 3.10 |
| Cl ⁻ ···CH ₃ Cl → ClCH ₃ ···Cl ⁻ | V _f ≠ | 13.61 |
| | V _r ≠ | 13.61 |
| F ⁻ + CH ₃ Cl → FCH ₃ + Cl ⁻ | V _f ≠ | -12.54 |
| | V _r ≠ | 20.11 |
| F···CH ₃ Cl → FCH ₃ ···Cl ⁻ | V _f ≠ | 2.89 |
| | V _r ≠ | 29.62 |
| OH ⁻ + CH ₃ F → HOCH ₃ + F ⁻ | V _f ≠ | -2.78 |
| | V _r ≠ | 17.33 |
| OH ⁻ ···CH ₃ F → HOCH ₃ ···F ⁻ | V _f ≠ | 10.96 |
| | V _r ≠ | 47.20 |
| Unimolecular and association reactions | | |
| H + N ₂ → HN ₂ | V _f ≠ | 14.69 |
| | V _r ≠ | 10.72 |

| | | |
|---|------------------|-------|
| H + CO → HCO | V _f ≠ | 3.17 |
| | V _r ≠ | 22.68 |
| H + C ₂ H ₄ → CH ₃ CH ₂ | V _f ≠ | 1.72 |
| | V _r ≠ | 41.75 |
| CH ₃ + C ₂ H ₄ → CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ | V _f ≠ | 6.85 |
| | V _r ≠ | 32.97 |
| HCN → HNC | V _f ≠ | 48.16 |
| | V _r ≠ | 33.11 |

Table S6: Noncovalent interaction databases (kcal/mol)

| HB6/04 | | CT7/04 | | DI6/04 | | WI7/05 | | PPS5/05 | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Complex | D_e | Complex | D_e | Complex | D_e | Complex | D_e | Complex | D_e |
| (NH ₃) ₂ | 3.15 | C ₂ H ₄ ···F ₂ | 1.06 | (H ₂ S) ₂ | 1.66 | HeNe | 0.04 | (C ₂ H ₂) ₂ | 1.34 |
| (HF) ₂ | 4.57 | NH ₃ ···F ₂ | 1.81 | (HCl) ₂ | 2.01 | HeAr | 0.06 | (C ₂ H ₄) ₂ | 1.42 |
| (H ₂ O) ₂ | 4.97 | C ₂ H ₂ ···ClF | 3.81 | HCl···H ₂ S | 3.35 | Ne ₂ | 0.08 | Sandwich (C ₆ H ₆) ₂ | 1.81 |
| NH ₃ ···H ₂ O | 6.41 | HCN···ClF | 4.86 | CH ₃ Cl···HCl | 3.55 | NeAr | 0.13 | T-Shaped (C ₆ H ₆) ₂ | 2.74 |
| (HCONH ₂) ₂ | 14.94 | NH ₃ ···Cl ₂ | 4.88 | HCN···CH ₃ SH | 3.59 | CH ₄ ···Ne | 0.22 | Parallel-Displaced (C ₆ H ₆) ₂ | 2.78 |
| (HCOOH) ₂ | 16.15 | H ₂ O···ClF | 5.36 | CH ₃ SH···HCl | 4.16 | C ₆ H ₆ ···Ne | 0.47 | | |
| | | NH ₃ ···ClF | 10.62 | | | (CH ₄) ₂ | 0.51 | | |
| Average | 8.37 | | 4.63 | | 3.07 | | 0.22 | | 0.22 |

Table S7: Interaction energies (kcal/mol) and sources of geometries in the S22 database ^a

| Complex (symmetry) | Best Estimate ^b | Geometries ^b |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Hydrogen bonded complexes</i> | | |
| (NH ₃) ₂ (<i>C</i> _{2h}) | -3.17 | CCSD(T)/QZ |
| (H ₂ O) ₂ (<i>C</i> _s) | -5.02 | CCSD(T)/QZ |
| Formic acid dimer (<i>C</i> _{2h}) | -18.61 | CCSD(T)/TZ |
| Formamide dimer (<i>C</i> _{2h}) | -15.96 | CCSD(T)/TZ |
| Uracil dimer (<i>C</i> _{2h}) | -20.65 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| 2-pyridoxine...2-aminopyridine (<i>C</i> ₁) | -16.71 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Adenine...thymine WC (<i>C</i> ₁) | -16.37 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| <i>Dispersion-dominated complexes</i> | | |
| (CH ₄) ₂ (<i>D</i> _{3d}) | -0.53 | CCSD(T)/TZ |
| (C ₂ H ₄) ₂ (<i>D</i> _{2d}) | -1.51 | CCSD(T)/QZ |
| Benzene...CH ₄ (<i>C</i> ₃) | -1.50 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Benzene dimer (<i>C</i> _{2h}) | -2.73 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Pyrazine dimer (<i>C</i> _s) | -4.42 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Uracil dimer (<i>C</i> ₂) | -10.12 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Indole...benzene (<i>C</i> ₁) | -5.22 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Adenine...thymine stack (<i>C</i> ₁) | -12.23 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| <i>Mixed complexes</i> | | |
| Ethene...ethyne (<i>C</i> _{2v}) | -1.53 | CCSD(T)/QZ |
| Benzene...H ₂ O (<i>C</i> _s) | -3.28 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Benzene...NH ₃ (<i>C</i> _s) | -2.35 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Benzene...HCN (<i>C</i> _s) | -4.46 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Benzene dimer (<i>C</i> _{2v}) | -2.74 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Indole...benzene T-shaped (<i>C</i> ₁) | -5.73 | MP2/TZ-CP |
| Phenol dimer (<i>C</i> ₁) | -7.05 | MP2/TZ-CP |

^a The best estimate are taken from a paper by Jurecka et al.

^b P. Jurecka, J. Sponer, J. Cerny, and P. Hobza, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. **8**, 1985 (2006).

Table S8: TMAE9/05 and MLBE21/05 databases (kcal/mol)

| TMAE9/05 | | MLBE21/05 | |
|---------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Molecule | D_e | Molecule | D_e |
| Ag_2 | 38.30 | AgH | 54.00 |
| Cr_2 | 36.00 | BeO | 104.80 |
| Cu_2 | 47.20 | CoH | 45.60 |
| CuAg | 40.90 | CoO^+ | 76.10 |
| Mo_2 | 103.90 | CoOH^+ | 73.80 |
| Ni_2 | 47.60 | CrCH_3^+ | 28.80 |
| V_2 | 64.20 | CuH_2O^+ | 38.80 |
| Zr_2 | 70.80 | FeH | 36.90 |
| ZrV | 61.90 | Fe(CO)_5 | 148.70 ^a |
| Ag_2 | 38.30 | FeO | 102.60 |
| | | FeS | 76.70 |
| | | LiCl | 113.90 |
| | | LiO | 82.00 |
| | | MgO | 59.19 |
| | | MnCH_3^+ | 51.90 |
| | | NiCH_2^+ | 76.30 |
| | | Ni(CO)_4 | 147.50 ^a |
| | | RhC | 139.20 |
| | | VCO^+ | 28.80 |
| | | VO | 149.90 |
| | | VS | 106.90 |

^a average of breaking five or four carbonyl bonds to metal. All other values in this table are breaking one metal-metal or metal-ligand bond.

Table S9: π system databases (kcal/mol)^a

| π | PA-P5 | | PA-SB5 | | |
|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| E2-E1 | -1.40 | P-2 | 167.81 | SB-2 | 214.46 |
| E4-E3 | -8.80 | P-4 | 193.45 | SB-4 | 226.15 |
| E6-E5 | -14.30 | P-6 | 209.68 | SB-6 | 233.44 |
| | | P-8 | 219.67 | SB-8 | 238.16 |
| | | P-10 | 225.95 | SB-10 | 240.97 |

^a See Figure S1, S2, and S3 for the structures of the molecules in these databases.

Table S10: Spin-orbit contributions (kcal/mol) to bond energies in Table S8.^a

| TMAE9/05 | | MLBE21/05 | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Molecule | ΔE_{SO} | Molecule | ΔE_{SO} |
| Ag_2 | 0 | AgH | 0 |
| Cr_2 | 0 | BeO | -0.02 ^b |
| Cu_2 | 0 | CoH | -0.37 ^b |
| CuAg | 0 | CoO^+ | -0.76 ^b |
| Mo_2 | 0 | CoOH^+ | -2.19 ^c |
| Ni_2 | -5.56 ^b | CrCH_3^+ | 0 |
| V_2 | -1.83 ^b | CuH_2O^+ | 0 |
| Zr_2 | -3.30 ^b | FeH | -0.12 ^b |
| ZrV | -2.98 ^b | Fe(CO)_5 | -1.52 ^d |
| Ag_2 | 0 | FeO | -0.09 ^b |
| | | FeS | -1.2 ^b |
| | | LiCl | -0.84 ^b |
| | | LiO | 0.14 ^b |
| | | MgO | -0.02 ^b |
| | | MnCH_3^+ | 0 |
| | | NiCH_2^+ | -1.72 ^c |
| | | Ni(CO)_4 | -2.78 ^d |
| | | RhC | -4.34 ^b |
| | | VCO^+ | 0 |
| | | VO | -0.94 ^b |
| | | VS | -1.47 ^b |

^a The values in this table are added to the nonrelativistic DFT results before they are compared to the experimental values in the TMAE9/05 and MLBE12/05 databases.

^b $\Delta E_{SO} = E_{SO}(A) + E_{SO}(B) - E_{SO}(AB)$, where $E_{SO}(A)$ and $E_{SO}(B)$ are the spin-orbit energies of atoms A and B and $E_{SO}(AB)$ is the spin orbit energy of the diatomic molecules AB. In the case of CoO^+ , A is charged, i.e., A = Co^+ .

^c $\Delta E_{SO} = E_{SO}(\text{L}) + E_{SO}(\text{M}^+) - E_{SO}(\text{ML}^+)$, where L denotes ligand..

^d $\Delta E_{SO} \equiv nE_{SO}(\text{L}) + E_{SO}(\text{M}) - E_{SO}(\text{ML}_n)$, where n is the number of ligands, $E_{SO}(\text{L})$ is the spin-orbit energy of the ligand, $E_{SO}(\text{M})$ is the spin-orbit energy of the metal atom/ion, and $E_{SO}(\text{ML}_n)$ is the spin-orbit energy of the metal-ligand complex.

Table S11: Cartesian coordinates for the HC7 database (MP2/6-311+G(d,p))

| (CH) ₁₂ Structure 1 | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000200 | 0.87844600 | 1.79651700 |
| C | -0.76075800 | -0.43922200 | 1.79651700 |
| H | -1.33205900 | -0.76905400 | 2.65844700 |
| C | 0.76075600 | -0.43922400 | 1.79651700 |
| C | -1.19981100 | -0.69271100 | 0.35388600 |
| H | 0.00000900 | 1.53812400 | 2.65844700 |
| C | 1.19981100 | -0.69271100 | 0.35388600 |
| H | 1.33205000 | -0.76907000 | 2.65844700 |
| H | 0.00000100 | 2.47465400 | 0.24764000 |
| C | -0.76075600 | 0.43922400 | -1.79651700 |
| H | -2.14311400 | -1.23732600 | 0.24764000 |
| C | 1.19981100 | 0.69271100 | -0.35388600 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.38542300 | -0.35388600 |
| C | 0.76075800 | 0.43922200 | -1.79651700 |
| H | 2.14311300 | -1.23732800 | 0.24764000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.38542300 | 0.35388600 |
| C | -1.19981100 | 0.69271100 | -0.35388600 |
| C | -0.00000200 | -0.87844600 | -1.79651700 |
| H | -2.14311300 | 1.23732800 | -0.24764000 |
| H | -0.00000100 | -2.47465400 | -0.24764000 |
| H | 2.14311400 | 1.23732600 | -0.24764000 |
| H | -0.00000900 | -1.53812400 | -2.65844700 |
| H | -1.33205000 | 0.76907000 | -2.65844700 |
| H | 1.33205900 | 0.76905400 | -2.65844700 |
| (CH) ₁₂ Structure 22 | | | |
| C | -0.21673000 | 1.39209600 | 0.44477800 |
| C | 0.33719600 | -0.00231100 | 0.75980200 |
| C | -1.61011800 | 1.46871200 | -0.11967300 |
| C | -2.58179300 | 0.51845600 | -0.19001100 |
| C | -0.09322900 | -1.02609600 | -0.32353700 |
| C | -2.51607500 | -0.91225300 | 0.11531400 |
| C | -1.39293700 | -1.66637500 | 0.03140400 |
| C | 0.86933800 | 1.95515800 | -0.45830700 |
| C | 1.87687400 | 0.07979500 | 0.59746900 |
| H | -1.90445300 | 2.47193100 | -0.43547200 |
| C | 1.13487900 | -1.88337000 | -0.49180000 |
| H | -3.55542400 | 0.86732000 | -0.53621500 |
| H | -3.46019200 | -1.39914300 | 0.35453200 |
| H | -1.43339300 | -2.73325600 | 0.24833500 |
| H | 0.72787000 | 2.83769800 | -1.07845100 |
| H | 1.13491500 | -2.83617500 | -1.01618300 |
| C | 2.01724300 | 1.25619000 | -0.35203900 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 2.23015900 | -1.26181800 | -0.01115800 |
| H | 2.94135300 | 1.49513200 | -0.87271200 |
| H | 3.24645600 | -1.64186400 | -0.07817300 |
| H | 0.03867300 | -0.37388100 | 1.74556700 |
| H | -0.22596400 | 1.99145400 | 1.37279200 |
| H | 2.40908800 | 0.26571100 | 1.54099700 |
| H | -0.24776100 | -0.45403600 | -1.25846900 |

(CH)₁₂ Structure **31**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.99460900 | -0.08470500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.06353700 | -0.98511000 | 1.20240100 |
| C | 1.06353700 | -0.98511000 | -1.20240100 |
| C | 0.09250300 | -1.89110800 | -1.52164900 |
| C | 0.09250300 | -1.89110800 | 1.52164900 |
| C | -1.01080800 | -2.28759600 | -0.68842600 |
| C | -1.01080800 | -2.28759600 | 0.68842600 |
| H | 1.86995500 | 0.57477800 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 1.91554300 | -0.87845300 | 1.87331800 |
| H | 1.91554300 | -0.87845300 | -1.87331800 |
| H | 0.17078400 | -2.38930800 | 2.48776000 |
| H | 0.17078400 | -2.38930800 | -2.48776000 |
| H | -1.85756700 | -2.76147200 | -1.18320600 |
| H | -1.85756700 | -2.76147200 | 1.18320600 |
| C | -0.25099700 | 0.83978800 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -0.26820400 | 3.05711100 | 0.73349800 |
| C | -0.26820400 | 3.05711100 | -0.73349800 |
| C | -0.25860700 | 1.77067300 | 1.17810700 |
| C | -0.25860700 | 1.77067300 | -1.17810700 |
| H | -0.27107200 | 3.94740600 | 1.35435600 |
| H | -0.27107200 | 3.94740600 | -1.35435600 |
| H | -0.25679100 | 1.43911000 | 2.21079900 |
| H | -0.25679100 | 1.43911000 | -2.21079900 |
| H | -1.15447300 | 0.21251300 | 0.00000000 |

Adamantane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.88830000 | 0.88830000 | 0.88830000 |
| C | -0.88830000 | -0.88830000 | 0.88830000 |
| C | -0.88830000 | 0.88830000 | -0.88830000 |
| C | 0.88830000 | -0.88830000 | -0.88830000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.77300000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.77300000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.77300000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.77300000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.77300000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.77300000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 1.52220000 | 1.52220000 | 1.52220000 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -1.52220000 | -1.52220000 | 1.52220000 |
| H | -1.52220000 | 1.52220000 | -1.52220000 |
| H | 1.52220000 | -1.52220000 | -1.52220000 |
| H | 2.42310000 | -0.62630000 | 0.62630000 |
| H | 2.42310000 | 0.62630000 | -0.62630000 |
| H | -2.42310000 | -0.62630000 | -0.62630000 |
| H | -2.42310000 | 0.62630000 | 0.62630000 |
| H | -0.62630000 | 2.42310000 | 0.62630000 |
| H | 0.62630000 | 2.42310000 | -0.62630000 |
| H | 0.62630000 | -2.42310000 | 0.62630000 |
| H | -0.62630000 | -2.42310000 | -0.62630000 |
| H | -0.62630000 | 0.62630000 | 2.42310000 |
| H | 0.62630000 | -0.62630000 | 2.42310000 |
| H | 0.62630000 | 0.62630000 | -2.42310000 |
| H | -0.62630000 | -0.62630000 | -2.42310000 |

bicycle[2.2.2]octane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.29556600 |
| C | 0.13323900 | 1.43538200 | 0.76413300 |
| C | -0.13323900 | 1.43538200 | -0.76413300 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.29556600 |
| C | 1.17645800 | -0.83308000 | 0.76413300 |
| C | 1.30969700 | -0.60230300 | -0.76413300 |
| C | -1.30969700 | -0.60230300 | 0.76413300 |
| C | -1.17645800 | -0.83308000 | -0.76413300 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 2.39192200 |
| H | -0.56975700 | 2.09994300 | 1.27952100 |
| H | 1.14315200 | 1.80708900 | 0.97868600 |
| H | 0.56975700 | 2.09994300 | -1.27952100 |
| H | -1.14315200 | 1.80708900 | -0.97868600 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -2.39192200 |
| H | 0.99340900 | -1.89354300 | 0.97868600 |
| H | 2.10348200 | -0.55654700 | 1.27952100 |
| H | 2.13656000 | 0.08645400 | -0.97868600 |
| H | 1.53372500 | -1.54339500 | -1.27952100 |
| H | -2.13656000 | 0.08645400 | 0.97868600 |
| H | -1.53372500 | -1.54339500 | 1.27952100 |
| H | -0.99340900 | -1.89354300 | -0.97868600 |
| H | -2.10348200 | -0.55654700 | -1.27952100 |

Ethyne

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.60810700 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.60810700 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.67310000 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.67310000 |

Ethylene

| | | | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.00932300 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.32978100 |
| H | 0.92631100 | 0.00000000 | -0.57490800 |
| H | -0.92631100 | 0.00000000 | -0.57490800 |
| H | 0.92631100 | 0.00000000 | 1.89536600 |
| H | -0.92631100 | 0.00000000 | 1.89536600 |

Ethane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.76445100 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.76445100 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 1.01971100 | 1.15903100 |
| H | -0.88309500 | -0.50985500 | 1.15903100 |
| H | 0.88309500 | -0.50985500 | 1.15903100 |
| H | 0.00000000 | -1.01971100 | -1.15903100 |
| H | -0.88309500 | 0.50985500 | -1.15903100 |
| H | 0.88309500 | 0.50985500 | -1.15903100 |

Methane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 0.62940400 | 0.62940400 | 0.62940400 |
| H | -0.62940400 | -0.62940400 | 0.62940400 |
| H | -0.62940400 | 0.62940400 | -0.62940400 |
| H | 0.62940400 | -0.62940400 | -0.62940400 |

Hexane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 1.41786200 | 2.88438300 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.41786200 | -2.88438300 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00806500 | 0.76414000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -0.00806500 | -0.76414000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.41786200 | -1.35537100 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.41786200 | 1.35537100 | 0.00000000 |
| H | -2.43571800 | -3.28614900 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 2.43571800 | 3.28614900 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 0.90180600 | 3.27133900 | 0.88475400 |
| H | 0.90180600 | 3.27133900 | -0.88475400 |
| H | -0.90180600 | -3.27133900 | -0.88475400 |
| H | -0.90180600 | -3.27133900 | 0.88475400 |
| H | 1.95990100 | 0.98623800 | -0.87982600 |
| H | 1.95990100 | 0.98623800 | 0.87982600 |
| H | -1.95990100 | -0.98623800 | -0.87982600 |
| H | -1.95990100 | -0.98623800 | 0.87982600 |
| H | -0.53702800 | 1.13115300 | 0.88065100 |
| H | -0.53702800 | 1.13115300 | -0.88065100 |
| H | 0.53702800 | -1.13115300 | -0.88065100 |
| H | 0.53702800 | -1.13115300 | 0.88065100 |

2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.78490900 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.78490900 |
| C | -0.86687300 | 1.14120200 | 1.34190800 |
| C | 1.42174600 | 0.18013400 | 1.34190800 |
| C | -0.55487300 | -1.32133500 | 1.34190800 |
| C | 0.86687300 | 1.14120200 | -1.34190800 |
| C | -1.42174600 | 0.18013400 | -1.34190800 |
| C | 0.55487300 | -1.32133500 | -1.34190800 |
| H | -0.59633900 | 2.11091100 | 0.91090600 |
| H | -1.93145600 | 0.96682800 | 1.15785800 |
| H | -0.72484300 | 1.20960400 | 2.42686600 |
| H | 1.80302500 | 1.18927600 | 1.15785800 |
| H | 1.40996900 | 0.02293000 | 2.42686600 |
| H | 2.12627200 | -0.53901100 | 0.91090600 |
| H | -1.52993300 | -1.57190000 | 0.91090600 |
| H | 0.12843000 | -2.15610300 | 1.15785800 |
| H | -0.68512600 | -1.23253400 | 2.42686600 |
| H | 0.59633900 | 2.11091100 | -0.91090600 |
| H | 1.93145600 | 0.96682800 | -1.15785800 |
| H | 0.72484300 | 1.20960400 | -2.42686600 |
| H | -1.80302500 | 1.18927600 | -1.15785800 |
| H | -1.40996900 | 0.02293000 | -2.42686600 |
| H | -2.12627200 | -0.53901100 | -0.91090600 |
| H | 1.52993300 | -1.57190000 | -0.91090600 |
| H | -0.12843000 | -2.15610300 | -1.15785800 |
| H | 0.68512600 | -1.23253400 | -2.42686600 |

n-Octane

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.16146400 | 4.47867500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -0.84061900 | 3.10866500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.16146400 | 1.95379600 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -0.50208600 | 0.57653500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.50208600 | -0.57653500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -0.16146400 | -1.95379600 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.84061900 | -3.10866500 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.16146400 | -4.47867500 | 0.00000000 |
| H | -0.89492500 | 5.29077300 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 0.47278100 | 4.59601600 | 0.88488300 |
| H | 0.47278100 | 4.59601600 | -0.88488300 |
| H | -1.49008500 | 3.01809600 | -0.87994800 |
| H | -1.49008500 | 3.01809600 | 0.87994800 |
| H | 0.81284600 | 2.04088900 | -0.88074500 |
| H | 0.81284600 | 2.04088900 | 0.88074500 |
| H | -1.15296200 | 0.48868100 | -0.88091800 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -1.15296200 | 0.48868100 | 0.88091800 |
| H | 1.15296200 | -0.48868100 | -0.88091800 |
| H | 1.15296200 | -0.48868100 | 0.88091800 |
| H | -0.81284600 | -2.04088900 | -0.88074500 |
| H | -0.81284600 | -2.04088900 | 0.88074500 |
| H | 1.49008500 | -3.01809600 | -0.87994800 |
| H | 1.49008500 | -3.01809600 | 0.87994800 |
| H | -0.47278100 | -4.59601600 | -0.88488300 |
| H | 0.89492500 | -5.29077300 | 0.00000000 |
| H | -0.47278100 | -4.59601600 | 0.88488300 |

Table S12: Cartesian coordinates for the DC10 database (MP2/6-311+G(d,p))

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C ₆ Cl ₆ | | | |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.40687300 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.21838700 | 0.70343600 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.21838700 | -0.70343600 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.40687300 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.21838700 | -0.70343600 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.21838700 | 0.70343600 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | 2.70545600 | 1.56199600 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | 2.70545600 | -1.56199600 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | 0.00000000 | -3.12399200 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | -2.70545600 | -1.56199600 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | -2.70545600 | 1.56199600 | 0.00000000 |
| Cl | 0.00000000 | 3.12399200 | 0.00000000 |
| C ₆ F ₆ | | | |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.39491400 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.20803100 | 0.69745700 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.20803100 | -0.69745700 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.39491400 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.20803100 | -0.69745700 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.20803100 | 0.69745700 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 2.360444000 | 1.36280100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 2.360444000 | -1.36280100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | -2.72560200 | 0.00000000 |
| F | -2.360444000 | -1.36280100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | -2.360444000 | 1.36280100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 2.72560200 | 0.00000000 |
| C ₆ H ₆ | | | |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.39870000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.21130000 | 0.69940000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.21130000 | -0.69940000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.39870000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.21130000 | -0.69940000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | -1.21130000 | 0.69940000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 2.48200000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 2.14940000 | 1.24100000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 2.14940000 | -1.24100000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | 0.00000000 | -2.48200000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | -2.14940000 | -1.24100000 | 0.00000000 |
| H | -2.14940000 | 1.24100000 | 0.00000000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cl ₂ | | | |
| Cl | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.01226400 |
| Cl | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.01226400 |
| HC1 | | | |
| Cl | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.07072500 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.20233200 |
| HCN | | | |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.50938900 |
| N | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.66194900 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.57731300 |
| HCN-BF ₃ | | | |
| B | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -0.89451800 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 1.32217700 | -0.97407100 |
| F | -1.14503900 | -0.66108800 | -0.97407100 |
| F | 1.14503900 | -0.66108800 | -0.97407100 |
| N | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.53744300 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 2.70601400 |
| H | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 3.77431400 |
| BF ₃ | | | |
| B | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 1.31834100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 1.14171700 | -0.65917100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | -1.14171700 | -0.65917100 | 0.00000000 |
| O ₃ | | | |
| O | 0.00000000 | 1.09353100 | -0.22311500 |
| O | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.44623000 |
| O | 0.00000000 | -1.09353100 | -0.22311500 |
| P ₄ | | | |
| P | -0.78054400 | 0.78054400 | -0.78054400 |
| P | 0.78054400 | -0.78054400 | -0.78054400 |
| P | 0.78054400 | 0.78054400 | 0.78054400 |
| P | -0.78054400 | -0.78054400 | 0.78054400 |
| PF ₅ | | | |
| P | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 1.56086200 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 1.35174600 | -0.78043100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | -1.35174600 | -0.78043100 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.59704700 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.59704700 |

P_4O_{10}

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| P | 1.01976100 | -1.01976100 | 1.01976100 |
| O | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.77700700 |
| P | -1.01976100 | 1.01976100 | 1.01976100 |
| O | 0.00000000 | 1.77700700 | 0.00000000 |
| P | 1.01976100 | 1.01976100 | -1.01976100 |
| O | 1.77700700 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| O | -1.77700700 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| P | -1.01976100 | -1.01976100 | -1.01976100 |
| O | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.77700700 |
| O | 0.00000000 | -1.77700700 | 0.00000000 |
| O | -1.85643800 | -1.85643800 | -1.85643800 |
| O | 1.85643800 | -1.85643800 | 1.85643800 |
| O | -1.85643800 | 1.85643800 | 1.85643800 |
| O | 1.85643800 | 1.85643800 | -1.85643800 |

SF6

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.58989400 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 1.58989400 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.58989400 |
| F | -1.58989400 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 1.58989400 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| F | 0.00000000 | -1.58989400 | 0.00000000 |

 $(CH_3O)_4Si$

| | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Si | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| O | 0.00000000 | 1.38380600 | 0.88297800 |
| O | -1.38380600 | 0.00000000 | -0.88297800 |
| O | 0.00000000 | -1.38380600 | 0.88297800 |
| O | 1.38380600 | 0.00000000 | -0.88297800 |
| C | -1.13138000 | 1.83776900 | 1.62225200 |
| C | -1.83776900 | -1.13138000 | -1.62225200 |
| C | 1.13138000 | -1.83776900 | 1.62225200 |
| C | 1.83776900 | 1.13138000 | -1.62225200 |
| H | -0.87459500 | 2.80675000 | 2.05289300 |
| H | -2.00293800 | 1.94932700 | 0.97072200 |
| H | -1.37494100 | 1.14202000 | 2.43234600 |
| H | -2.80675000 | -0.87459500 | -2.05289300 |
| H | -1.14202000 | -1.37494100 | -2.43234600 |
| H | -1.94932700 | -2.00293800 | -0.97072200 |
| H | 0.87459500 | -2.80675000 | 2.05289300 |
| H | 2.00293800 | -1.94932700 | 0.97072200 |
| H | 1.37494100 | -1.14202000 | 2.43234600 |
| H | 2.80675000 | 0.87459500 | -2.05289300 |
| H | 1.14202000 | 1.37494100 | -2.43234600 |

H 1.94932700 2.00293800 -0.97072200

Urotopin ($C_6N_4H_{12}$)

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.86725400 | -0.86725400 | -0.86725400 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | -1.68026800 |
| N | 0.86725400 | 0.86725400 | -0.86725400 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 1.68026800 | 0.00000000 |
| N | -0.86725400 | 0.86725400 | 0.86725400 |
| C | -1.68026800 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | -1.68026800 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 1.68026800 | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 |
| C | 0.00000000 | 0.00000000 | 1.68026800 |
| N | 0.86725400 | -0.86725400 | 0.86725400 |
| H | 0.63057000 | -0.63057000 | -2.31706600 |
| H | -0.63057000 | 0.63057000 | -2.31706600 |
| H | 0.63057000 | 2.31706600 | 0.63057000 |
| H | -0.63057000 | 2.31706600 | -0.63057000 |
| H | -2.31706600 | 0.63057000 | -0.63057000 |
| H | -2.31706600 | -0.63057000 | 0.63057000 |
| H | 0.63057000 | -2.31706600 | -0.63057000 |
| H | -0.63057000 | -2.31706600 | 0.63057000 |
| H | 2.31706600 | -0.63057000 | -0.63057000 |
| H | 2.31706600 | 0.63057000 | 0.63057000 |
| H | -0.63057000 | -0.63057000 | 2.31706600 |
| H | 0.63057000 | 0.63057000 | 2.31706600 |

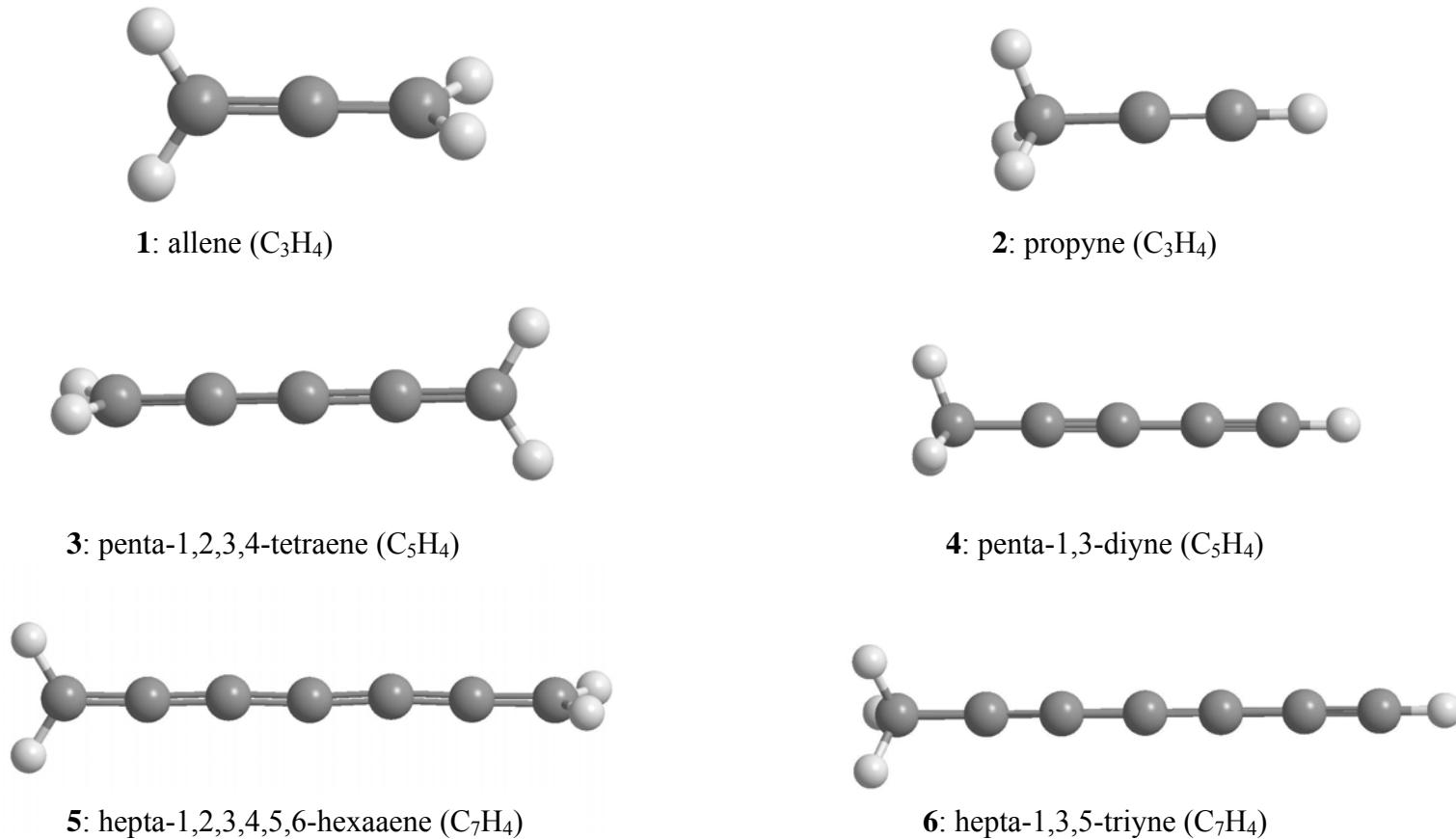


Figure S1. Structures of cumulenes and poly-ynes

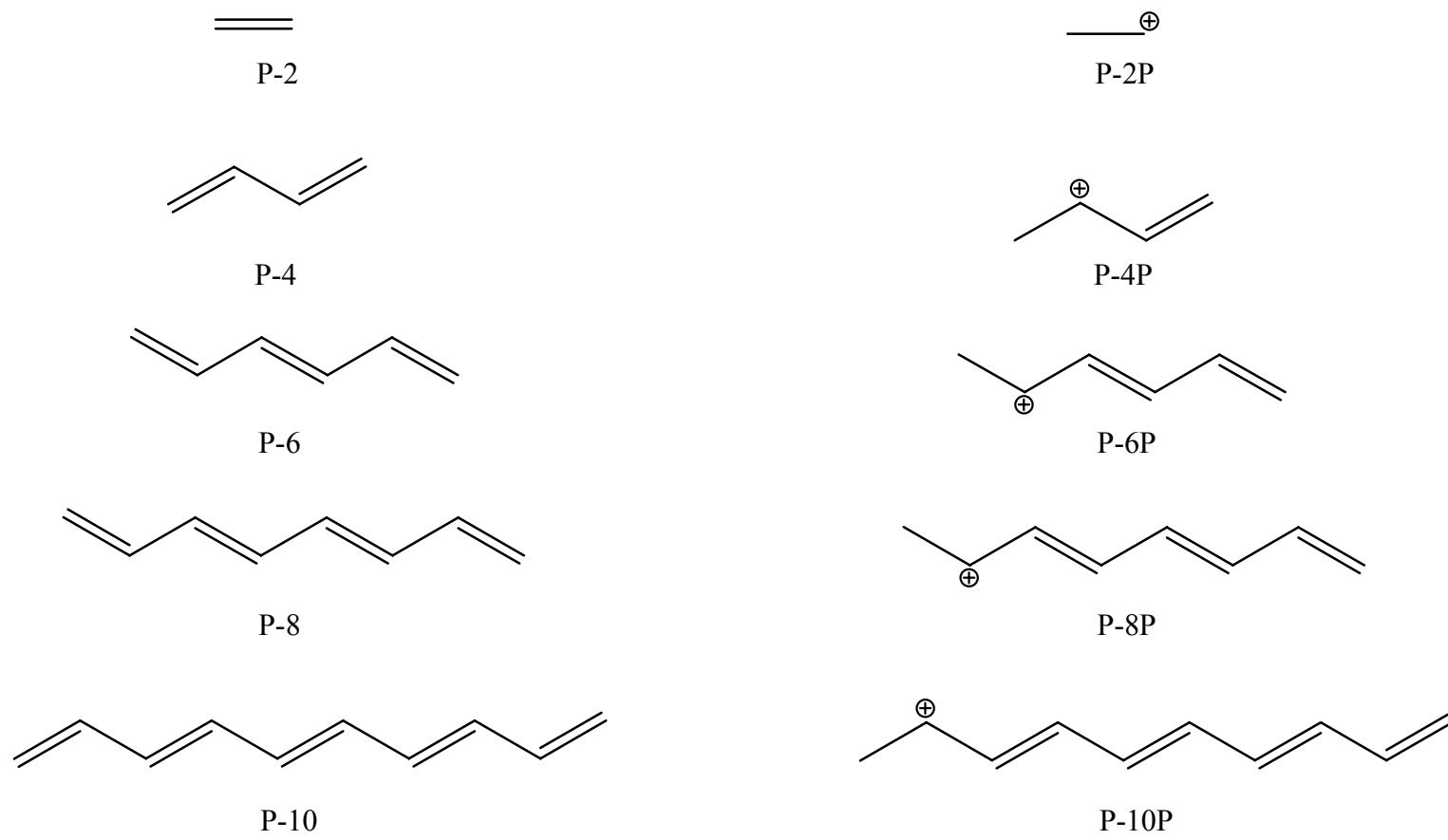


Figure S2. Structures of conjugated polyenes and protonated polyenes

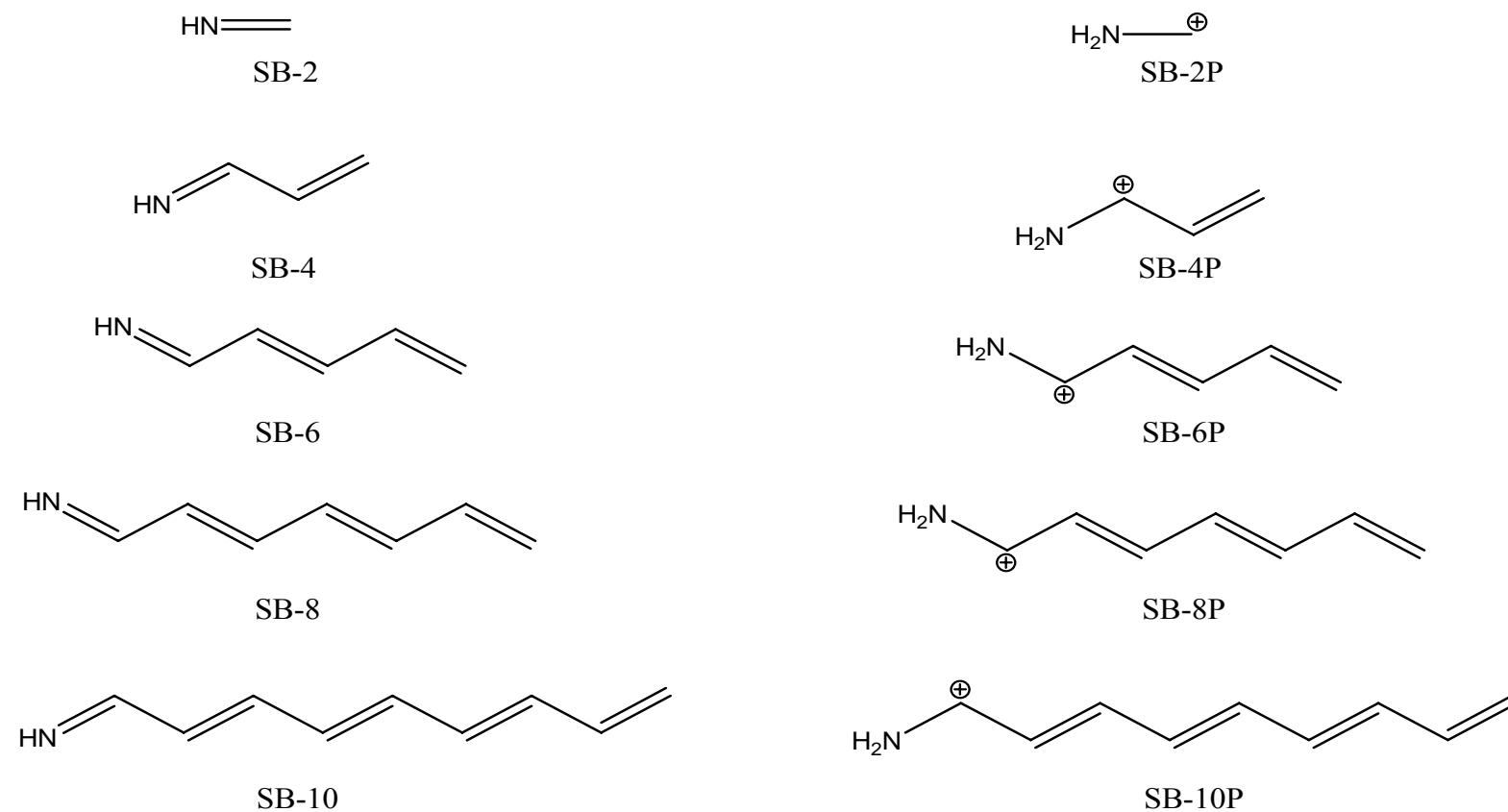


Figure S3. Structures of conjugated Schiff bases and protonated conjugated Schiff bases

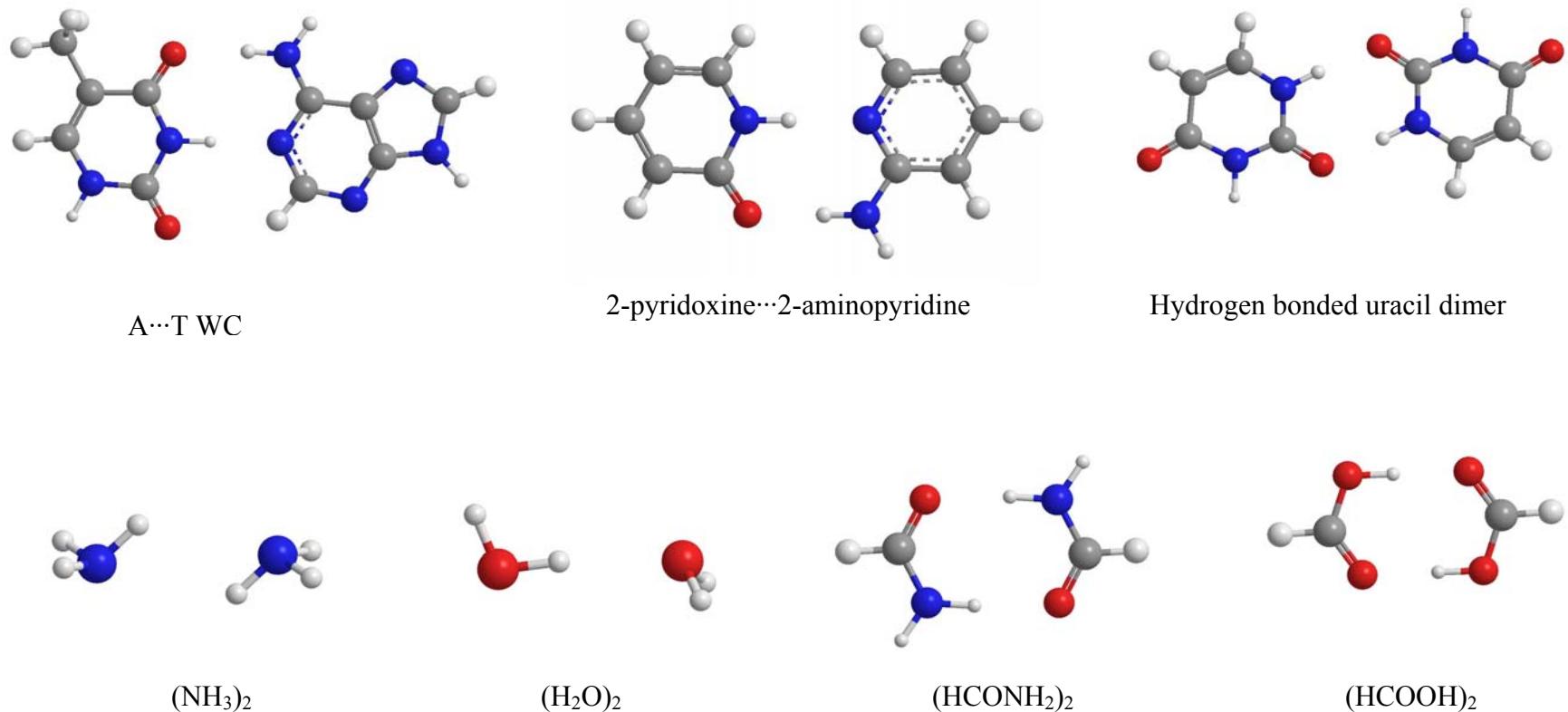


Figure S4. Structures of hydrogen bonded complexes in the S22 database

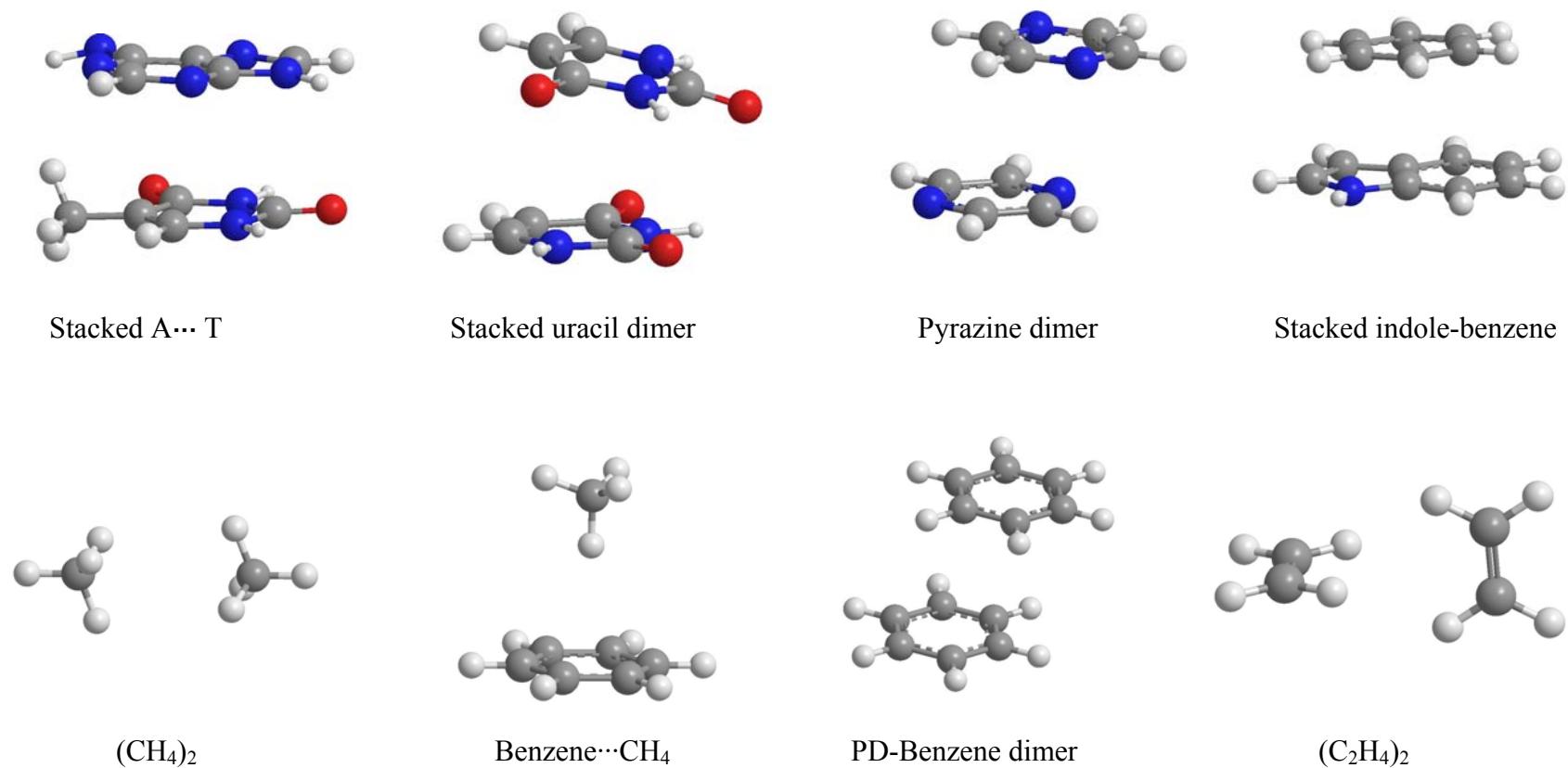


Figure S5. Structures of dispersion-dominated complexes in the S22 database

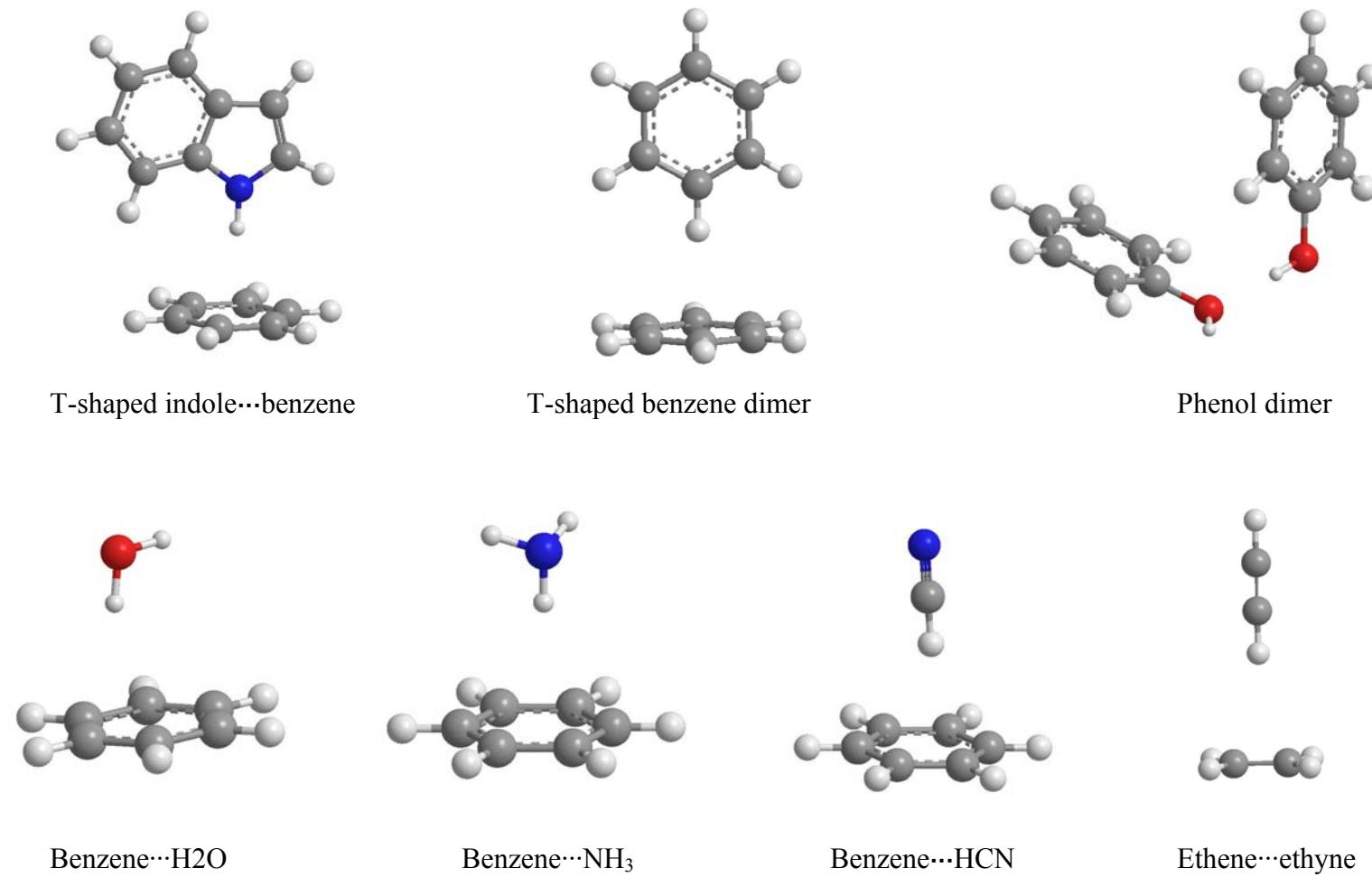


Figure S6. Structures of mixed complexes in the S22 database.